The Mixt Landscape Style for a Social Apartment Complex

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SUMMARY

Giarmata village is located in the central county of Timiș, an administrative boundaries unit, on the terminal Vinga plain, which forms a passage between the Lipova hills and a low plain, 12 km north-east of Timișoara. Landscape architecture inside social apartment complex is based on combining the functional and relaxation role, which required the demarcation into three zones, a main area and two secondary. The main area is landscaped in a mixed style. It is a complex of four buildings, three of which will be built. This area contains car access roads, parking and a seating area in the center, where there is a pond and an island in its center. The second area, „Children’s play area” is landscaped in an informal style with several areas of play equipment, which are categorized by age. Plenty of vegetation in this area serves as a separator and protection. The species is distinguished by its spectacular flowering, foliage and very enjoyable port. The third area contains sports field and garden vegetables. The separation of this area from the rest of the property was made with alignments of Juglans regia, Corylus avellana, Ficus carica (Poşta, 2009). These trees and shrubs was also used to separate the sports area by the garden of vegetables (Sima, 2009). Because their edible fruits, these species were chosen for their dual role: aesthetic and functional. In the field of sports on both sides of the track access were installed pergola and benches for rest and relaxation. Pergolas are "dressed" in decorative hanger plant, named Chinese Wisteria. Vegetable garden area is arranged in geometric style. This area consists of four gardens, each one for a home. These can ensure the necessary of vegetables and herbs even then their function is of relaxation and education. The principle of composition used here is the principle of compatibility (Iliescu, 2001). Vegetation has been chosen to ensure the decor all over the year. For this reason resinous tree species were used. Deciduous tree species used are remarkable for a lot of characters such as bark and crown shape, color of flowers and leaves. Perennial flower plants are chosen to reduce the workload and lower maintenance costs (Bâla, 2003). All items are in perfect harmony, they being perceived as a whole, subordinating themselves to each other. Areas with trees and shrubs are balanced by the open ones, with grass and small plants. Harmony was achieved by balance, rather than symmetry, that can quickly become oppressive and boring.

Keywords: landscape, mixed style, ornamental tree

REFERENCES