

## Study on the Legislative and Institutional Evolution in the Land Improvement Sector in Romania

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### SUMMARY

The situation of the Land Improvement Sector by 31.12.1989. In the Ministry of Agriculture a Department for Land Improvement and Agricultural Constructions was in function (DLIAC). Four offices were part of DLIAC: the Office for the Exploitation of Land Improvement Works (OEILW), the Office for Constructions and Montage (OCM), the Technical and Investment Office (TIO) and the Financial Planning, Supply and Development Office (FPSDO).

On county level there was a regional Office for the Execution and Exploitation of the Land Improvement Works (OEELIW). In the same department there was ongoing Research and Planning of the Land Improvement Works (RPLIW). Under the coordination of DLIAC and of the Academy of Agricultural and Sylvic Science Academy "Gheorghe Ionescu-Sișești" functioned the Institute for Research and Technological Engineering for Irrigation and Drainage (IRTEID) Băneasa-Giurgiu, the research stations ASAS and 40 support points spread out in the great systems of irrigation and dewatering.

Tab. 1

The institutional and legislative evolution of land improvement sector (1990-2009)

Year	Ministry of Agriculture, Forests and Rural Development	Institutions		Legislation
		Centrally	Regionally	
1990	Department(DLIAC)	DLIAC	OEEILW	Decreet-law 43/1990
1991	Departament(LID)	DIF	SCELIF, CS County Constructions	G. D. no. 293/1991
1994	Office (GOLIF)	ARLI	County branches	law no. 50/1994
1996	idem 1994	idem 1994	idem 1994	law no. 84/1996
1999	idem 1994	idem 1994	idem 1994	E. G. O. 147/1999
2000	Office (LIO)	NSLI SA	County branches	G. O. no. 23/2000
2001-2003	Office (LICO)	idem 2000	idem 2000	law no. 440/2001
2003-2004	Service(SFFIFA)	idem 2000	idem 2000	
Oct.2004	Office (OFFLI)	NALI-RA NSLI-SA	- 12 NALI offices - 47 territorial units	law no.138/2004
2005-2006	Office (LIO)	Idem 2004	idem 2004	law no. 233/2005
2006-2009	Idem 2006	Idem 2004	idem 2004	law 290/2006 + law 167/2008

(Source: legislative report – Chamber of Deputies)

It is important to remark that in 1996 was enacted the law of land improvement no.84/1996. Law no.138/2004 was enacted without taking into account law no.84/1996. Therefore, law 138/2004 has been ammended three times (law no.233/2005, law no.290/2006 and law no.167/2008).

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